



Health Equity Profile - Duval County, Florida 2020

Indicator	Measure	Year(s)	RACE/ETHNICITY					COUNTY RATE RATIOS					STATE RATE RATIOS				
			Total	White	Black	Other Race	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Black/White	Other Race/White	Hispanic/Non-Hispanic	Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	Black/White	Other Race/White	Hispanic/Non-Hispanic	Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	
Population																	
Population	Total Population	2020	988,783	60.6%	30.8%	8.6%	10.5%	89.5%	0.5:1	0.1:1	0.1:1	8.5:1	0.2:1	0.1:1	0.4:1	2.7:1	
Population under 18	Population under 18	2020	224,999	51.4%	37.5%	11.1%	13.3%	86.7%	0.7:1	0.2:1	0.2:1	6.5:1	0.3:1	0.1:1	0.5:1	2.1:1	
Population 18-64	Population 18-64	2020	620,705	61.3%	30.4%	8.4%	10.7%	89.3%	0.5:1	0.1:1	0.1:1	8.3:1	0.2:1	0.1:1	0.4:1	2.5:1	
Population 65 and Over	Population 65+	2020	143,079	72.2%	22%	5.7%	5.2%	94.8%	0.3:1	0.1:1	0.1:1	18.2:1	0.1:1	0:1	0.2:1	5.3:1	
Income and Employment																	
Income Inequality	Index	2015-19	0.4704														
Median household income	Dollars	2015-19	\$55,807	\$63,471	\$40,906	\$55,318	\$52,246	\$64,514	0.6:1	0.9:1	0.8:1	1.2:1	0.7:1	0.8:1	0.8:1	1.3:1	
Households with 1 worker	Percent	2015-19	41.2														
Individuals below poverty level	Percent	2015-19	14.5	10.5	22.7	13.7	17.1	9.8	2.2:1	1.3:1	1.7:1	0.6:1	1.8:1	1.3:1	1.8:1	0.6:1	
Children under 18 below poverty level	Percent	2015-19	21.5	13.2	33.5	18.3	24.8	11.3	2.5:1	1.4:1	2.2:1	0.5:1	1.9:1	1.6:1	2:1	0.5:1	
Unemployed civilian labor force	Percent	2015-19	5.8	4.2	9.4	4.9	4.6	4.2	2.2:1	1.2:1	1.1:1	0.9:1	1.9:1	1.2:1	1.1:1	0.9:1	
Civilian labor force employed in management, business, science, or arts	Percent	2015-19	37.3														
Housing and Households																	
Occupied households with monthly housing costs of 30% or more of household income	Percent	2015-19	33.2														
Occupied housing units without a vehicle	Percent	2015-19	7.8														
Median owner-occupied housing unit value	Dollars	2015-19	\$180,700														
Owner-occupied housing units	Percent	2015-19	56.7	63.6	41.6	33.9	40.5	65.9	0.7:1	0.5:1	0.6:1	1.6:1	0.7:1	0.6:1	0.7:1	1.4:1	
Owner-occupied households with monthly housing costs of 30% or more of household income	Percent	2015-19	23														
Renter-occupied housing units	Percent	2015-19	43.3	36.4	58.4	66.1	59.5	34.1	1.6:1	1.8:1	1.7:1	0.6:1	1.8:1	1.9:1	1.9:1	0.5:1	
Renter-occupied households with gross rent costing 30% or more of household income	Percent	2015-19	49.6														
Rental vacancy rate	Percent	2015-19	7.4														
Severe housing problems	Percent	2018	17.3														
Individuals 1 year and over that lived in a different house 1 year earlier	Percent	2015-19	18.5	17.2	20.9	4.9	21	16.8	1.2:1	0.3:1	1.3:1	0.8:1	1.2:1	0.4:1	1:1	1:1	
Occupied housing units with more than 1 occupant	Percent	2015-19	2.4	1.6	3.5	5.9	5.1	1.2	2.2:1	3.7:1	4.3:1	0.2:1	2.2:1	3.5:1	5.6:1	0.2:1	

Indicator	Measure	Year(s)	Total	White	Black	Other Race	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Black/White	Other Race/White	Hispanic/Non-Hispanic	Non-Hispanic/Hispanic	Black/White	Other Race/White	Hispanic/Non-Hispanic	Non-Hispanic/Hispanic
per room																
Homeless	Count	2020	1494													
Children under 18 in single-parent households	Percent	2015-19	59.8													
Community Determinants																
Life expectancy	Years	2018-20	75.6 (75.4-75.8)													
Racial residential segregation	Index	2019	0.49													
Individuals 25 years and over with no high school diploma	Percent	2015-19	10.2	8.6	13.2	19.8	17.6	7.7	1.5:1	2.3:1	2.3:1	0.4:1	1.6:1	2.3:1	2.9:1	0.3:1
High school graduation rate	Percent	2020	90.2	91.1	88.8		89.9		1:1				0.9:1			
Population living within ½ mile of a park	Percent	2019	40.1													
Population living within ½ mile of a fast food restaurant	Percent	2019	30.9													
Workers who walked to work	Percent	2015-19	1.7													
Behaviors and Exposures																
Adults who are current smokers	Percent	2019	16.4	19.1	12.1		13.3		0.6:1				0.8:1			
Adults who engage in heavy or binge drinking	Percent	2019	17.9	20.8	14.5		19.8		0.7:1				0.7:1			
Adults who are obese	Percent	2019	33	30.5	45.5		26.9		1.5:1				1.4:1			
Adults who are overweight	Percent	2019	35.5	37.8	30.3		39.8		0.8:1				0.9:1			
Adults who are sedentary	Percent	2019	29.4	31.6	28.4		30.8		0.9:1				1.2:1			
Adults who are inactive or insufficiently active	Percent	2016	52.4	46.7	61.8		57.8		1.3:1				1.2:1			
Adults who meet aerobic recommendations	Percent	2016	49.1	55.3	38.8		42.5		0.7:1				0.8:1			
Adults who meet muscle strengthening recommendations	Percent	2019	34.6	33.5	39.4		36.7		1.2:1				1.1:1			
Out-of-school suspensions grades K-12	Per 100,000 population	2020	5388.3													
Inmate Admissions	Count	2020	1098													
Incarceration rate	Per 1,000 population	2020	3.4													
Access to Care																
Civilian non-institutionalized population with health insurance	Percent	2015-19	88.2	88.3	88.3	77.3	80	89.5	1:1	0.9:1	0.9:1	1.1:1	1:1	0.9:1	0.9:1	1.1:1
Adults who could not see a doctor at least once in the past year due to cost	Percent	2019	17.4	12.8	23.6		29.1		1.8:1				1.2:1			
Adults who have a personal doctor	Percent	2019	76.2	78.6	79.4		62.6		1:1				0.9:1			
Adults who said their overall health was good to excellent	Percent	2019	77.7	79.6	74.8		71.3		0.9:1				1:1			
Adults who had a medical checkup in the past year	Percent	2019	77.3	78.9	78.6		64.5		1:1				1:1			
Adults who visited a dentist or a dental clinic in the past year	Percent	2016	60	61.6	58.3		54.7		0.9:1				0.9:1			

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Adults who received a flu shot in the past year	Percent	2019	40.2	43.3	35.5		25.9		0.8:1				0.8:1			
Adults who have ever received a pneumonia vaccination	Percent	2019	34.9	38.3	31.1		27.6		0.8:1				0.7:1			
Diet/nutrition																
Food insecurity rate	Percent	2019	13													
Child food insecurity rate	Percent	2019	20.1													
Households receiving cash public assistance or food stamps	Percent	2015-19	15.8													
Preventable Hospitalizations Under 65 from nutritional deficiencies	Per 100,000 population	2020	134.8													
Nutritional deficiency age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 population	2020	5.9	5.3	6.5	10.8	4	5.9	1.2:1	2:1	0.7:1	1.5:1	1.4:1	1:1	0.4:1	2.5:1
Health Outcomes																
Cancer																
Cancer Incidence	Per 100,000 population	2018	506.3	519.4	484.3	379.6	348.2	516.6	0.9:1	0.7:1	0.7:1	1.5:1	0.9:1	0.7:1	0.7:1	1.4:1
Cancer cases diagnosed at advanced stage	Percent	2018	47.2	46.2	50.4		50	47.1	1.1:1		1.1:1	0.9:1	1.1:1		1:1	1:1
Cancer age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 population	2020	160.1	161.6	172.7	87.1	84.8	164	1.1:1	0.5:1	0.5:1	1.9:1	1:1	0.8:1	0.7:1	1.4:1
Cervical Cancer																
Women 18 years of age and older who received a Pap test in the past year	Percent	2016	54.7	49.4	62.5		60.5		1.3:1				1.2:1			
Cervical cancer age-adjusted incidence rate	Per 100,000 Females	2018	11.4	12.2	12.3	2.6	9.7	11.4	1:1	0.2:1	0.9:1	1.2:1	1.4:1	0.8:1	0.9:1	1.1:1
Cervical cancer age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 Females	2020	3.2	3.4	3.6	2	0		1.1:1	0.6:1		N/A	1.5:1	0.4:1		
Prostate Cancer																
Men 50 years of age and older who received a PSA test in the past two years	Percent	2016	50.9	57.5	42.5				0.7:1				0.8:1			
Prostate cancer age-adjusted incidence rate	Per 100,000 Males	2018	95.3	78.9	152	53.9	45.7	98.3	1.9:1	0.7:1	0.5:1	2.2:1	1.6:1	0.7:1	0.9:1	1.1:1
Prostate cancer age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 Males	2020	22	20.1	35.7	0	2		1.8:1	0:1			2.2:1	1:1		
Breast Cancer																
Women 40 years of age and older who received a mammogram in the past year	Percent	2016	57.7	58	58.8		54.6		1:1				1:1			
Breast cancer age-adjusted incidence rate	Per 100,000 Females	2018	147.9	148.6	140.6	115.7	154.3	145.1	0.9:1	0.8:1	1.1:1	0.9:1	0.9:1	0.9:1	0.7:1	1.4:1
Breast cancer age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 Females	2020	20.2	16.9	30.3	9.5	2.2		1.8:1	0.6:1			1.4:1	0.8:1		
Colorectal Cancer																
Adults 50 years of age and older who received a sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy in the past five years	Percent	2016	55.5	57.2	58.9				1:1				0.9:1			
Adults 50 years of age and older who received a blood stool test in the past year	Percent	2016	10.6	10.8	10.1				0.9:1				1.2:1			

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Colorectal cancer age-adjusted incidence rate	Per 100,000 Population	2018	42.4	43.4	39.9	36.7	22.6	43.3	0.9:1	0.8:1	0.5:1	1.9:1	1.1:1	0.8:1	0.8:1	1.2:1
Colorectal cancer age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 Population	2020	13.9	13	18.1	6.1	5.5		1.4:1	0.5:1			1.2:1	0.9:1		
Lung Cancer																
Lung cancer age-adjusted incidence rate	Per 100,000 Population	2018	70.4	73.5	66.5	46.1	41.5	72.1	0.9:1	0.6:1	0.6:1	1.7:1	0.7:1	0.6:1	0.6:1	1.8:1
Lung cancer age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 Population	2020	37.4	39.9	32.9	25.3	11.2		0.8:1	0.6:1			0.7:1	0.6:1		
CLRD and Asthma																
Emergency room visits due to asthma, age-adjusted rate	Per 100,000 Population	2020	534.1	225.1	1031.4	608.5	338.1	558	4.6:1	2.7:1	0.6:1	1.7:1	3.2:1	2.8:1	0.8:1	1.2:1
Age-adjusted asthma hospitalization rate	Per 100,000 Population	2020	811.1	576.2	1273	851.9	489.5	839.9	2.2:1	1.5:1	0.6:1	1.7:1	2:1	2.4:1	0.8:1	1.2:1
Hospitalizations from C.L.R.D. (including asthma)	Per 100,000 population	2020	167.8	141.2	223.4	138.4	62.9	175.6	1.6:1	1:1	0.4:1	2.8:1	1.5:1	1.6:1	0.7:1	1.5:1
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease (CLRD) age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 population	2020	42.1	47.4	30.5	15.3	17.7	42.8	0.6:1	0.3:1	0.4:1	2.4:1	0.6:1	0.4:1	0.5:1	1.9:1
Diabetes																
Adults who have ever been told they had diabetes	Percent	2019	12.9	12.2	13.8		10.8		1.1:1				1.4:1			
Emergency room visits due to diabetes	Per 100,000 population	2020	317.3	161	674.2	270.8	163.2	332.6	4.2:1	1.7:1	0.5:1	2:1	3.4:1	2.6:1	0.8:1	1.2:1
Preventable hospitalizations under 65 from diabetes	Per 100,000 population	2020	185.1													
Hospitalizations from or with diabetes	Per 100,000 population	2020	2977.8	2260.8	4618.8	3402.3	1725	3047.8	2:1	1.5:1	0.6:1	1.8:1	2.2:1	2.6:1	0.9:1	1.1:1
Diabetes age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 population	2020	26.5	18.6	52	15.4	12.1	27.3	2.8:1	0.8:1	0.4:1	2.3:1	2.4:1	1.2:1	1:1	1:1
Heart Disease																
Coronary heart disease age-adjusted hospitalization rate	Per 100,000 Population	2020	261.8	255.1	254.2	313	139.2	269.2	1:1	1.2:1	0.5:1	1.9:1	1:1	2.1:1	0.8:1	1.2:1
Coronary heart disease age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 population	2020	100.5	98.8	117.6	50.4	49		1.2:1	0.5:1			1.1:1	0.8:1		
Congestive heart failure age-adjusted hospitalization rate	Per 100,000 Population	2020	1733.5	1356.6	2684.7	1569.5	836.4	1783.7	2:1	1.2:1	0.5:1	2.1:1	2:1	2.1:1	0.7:1	1.4:1
Congestive heart failure age adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 Population	2020	16.4	15.2	21.1	12.6	7.9	16.9	1.4:1	0.8:1	0.5:1	2.1:1	1.3:1	0.6:1	0.7:1	1.5:1
Injury																
Unintentional injury hospitalizations	Per 100,000 population	2020	567.4													
Unintentional injury age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 population	2020	92.5	114.1	62	31.5	47.5	93.1	0.5:1	0.3:1	0.5:1	2:1	0.7:1	0.5:1	0.5:1	2:1
Unintentional poisoning age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 population	2020	51.9	72.1	22.9	9.6	22.2	52.6	0.3:1	0.1:1	0.4:1	2.4:1	0.5:1	0.4:1	0.4:1	2.8:1
Drug poisoning age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 population	2020	52.8	73.9	22	10.8	23.2	53.2	0.3:1	0.1:1	0.4:1	2.3:1	0.5:1	0.4:1	0.4:1	2.8:1
Hospitalizations for non-fatal unintentional falls	Per 100,000 Population	2020	274	355.5	124.5	195.2	92.3	288	0.4:1	0.5:1	0.3:1	3.1:1	0.3:1	0.8:1	0.4:1	2.3:1
Unintentional falls age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 population	2020	12.3	14.9	5.1	5.9	6.1	12.3	0.3:1	0.4:1	0.5:1	2:1	0.4:1	0.6:1	0.5:1	2:1

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Hospitalizations for non-fatal motor vehicle traffic related injuries	Per 100,000 Population	2020	88.4	78.8	96.9	104.6	52.9	81.9	1.2:1	1.3:1	0.6:1	1.5:1	1.3:1	1.9:1	0.8:1	1.3:1
Motor vehicle crash age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 Population	2020	20	19.5	24	8	17.2		1.2:1	0.4:1			1.3:1	0.7:1		
Hospitalizations for non-fatal traumatic brain injuries	Per 100,000 Population	2020	112.8	112.1	103.1	118.7	47.1	112.2	0.9:1	1.1:1	0.4:1	2.4:1	0.7:1	1.4:1	0.7:1	1.5:1
Traumatic brain injury age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 Population	2020	24.9	26.1	23.4		21.9	24.1	0.9:1		0.9:1	1.1:1	0.8:1		0.6:1	1.7:1
Hospitalizations for non-fatal firearm injuries	Per 100,000 Population	2020	27.4	6.8	68	17.6	5.8	27.4	10:1	2.6:1	0.2:1	4.7:1	9.5:1	2.8:1	0.4:1	2.4:1
Firearms-related age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 Population	2020	25.1	17.6	41.9	8.6	14.9		2.4:1	0.5:1			2.1:1	0.6:1		
Hospitalizations for non-fatal unintentional firearm injuries	Per 100,000 Population	2020	11.5	3.3	25.9	11.8	4.8	10.5	7.8:1	3.6:1	0.5:1	2.2:1	7.8:1	2.7:1	0.5:1	2.1:1
Unintentional deaths due to fire age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 Population	2020	1.2	0.5	3.1	0	0		6.2:1	0:1		N/A	1.7:1	1:1		
Unintentional drowning age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 Population	2020	1.7	1.5	1.5	4.9	0		1:1	3.3:1		N/A	1.1:1	1.1:1		
Homicide age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 population	2020	17.3	5.6	40.8	9	7.4	18.5	7.3:1	1.6:1	0.4:1	2.5:1	5.6:1	1.1:1	0.5:1	2:1
Suicide age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 population	2020	15.5	20.5	6.8	8.3	12	15	0.3:1	0.4:1	0.8:1	1.3:1	0.3:1	0.6:1	0.5:1	2.1:1
HIV/AIDS																
Adults who had ever been tested for HIV	Percent	2019	57.4	48	75.3		62.4		1.6:1				1.6:1			
HIV Diagnoses	Per 100,000 population	2020	24.1	10.9	49.1	6.5	31.7	23.2	4.5:1	0.6:1	1.4:1	0.7:1	5.7:1	1.1:1	1.4:1	0.7:1
Persons with HIV (PWH)	Per 100,000 population	2019	667.7	290.3	1538.6	266.7	403	697.6	5.3:1	0.9:1	0.6:1	1.7:1	5.5:1	0.8:1	0.9:1	1.1:1
AIDS Diagnoses	Per 100,000 population	2020	10.8	5.1	24.2	2.6	7.7	11.2	4.7:1	0.5:1	0.7:1	1.5:1	6.8:1	1.3:1	0.9:1	1.1:1
HIV/AIDS age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 population	2020	5.1	1.5	13.8	3.5	1	5.4	9.2:1	2.3:1	0.2:1	5.4:1	8.2:1	0.8:1	0.5:1	2.1:1
Kidney disease																
Preventable hospitalizations under 65 from kidney/urinary infection	Per 100,000 population	2020	22.8													
Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome & nephrosis age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 population	2020	17.8	14.5	27.1	18.1	17.3	17.8	1.9:1	1.2:1	1:1	1:1	2.6:1	1.5:1	0.7:1	1.5:1
Liver disease																
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 population	2020	16.7	20.8	8.8	7.4	16.4	16.5	0.4:1	0.4:1	1:1	1:1	0.5:1	0.5:1	0.7:1	1.4:1
Maternal and Child Health																
Births to mothers ages 15-19	Per 1,000 Females 15-19	2020	22.3	18.9	28.3	14.8	40.1	19.2	1.5:1	0.8:1	2.1:1	0.5:1	1.6:1	0.8:1	1.3:1	0.8:1
Repeat births to mothers Ages 15-19	Percent	2020	15.9	14.9	17.5		15.7	16.1	1.2:1		1:1	1:1	1.1:1		1:1	1:1
Births to unwed mothers ages 15-19	Percent	2020	93.3	88.2	98.3		91	93.7	1.1:1		1:1	1:1	1.1:1		1:1	1:1
Births to unwed mothers ages 15-44	Percent	2020	49.5	37.3	72.9		54.4	48.4	2:1		1.1:1	0.9:1	1.6:1		1.1:1	0.9:1

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Births to mothers 19 and over without high school education	Percent	2020	9.8	10.2	9.5		22	7.8	0.9:1		2.8:1	0.4:1	1:1		2.2:1	0.5:1
Resident live births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	Percent	2020	4.2	5.2	3	2.5	1.8	4.6	0.6:1	0.5:1	0.4:1	2.6:1	0.6:1	0.5:1	0.2:1	4.5:1
Births to mothers who are underweight (BMI <18.5) at time pregnancy occurred	Percent	2020	3.1	3	3		2.5	3.2	1:1		0.8:1	1.3:1	0.9:1		0.8:1	1.3:1
Births to mothers who are overweight (BMI 25.0-29.9) at time pregnancy occurred	Percent	2020	27.3	28.2	25.9		33.1	26.2	0.9:1		1.3:1	0.8:1	1:1		1.2:1	0.8:1
Births to mothers who are obese (BMI >= 30) at time pregnancy occurred	Percent	2020	31.8	27.2	41.4		29.9	32.1	1.5:1		0.9:1	1.1:1	1.5:1		0.9:1	1.1:1
Births with inter-pregnancy interval < 18 months	Percent	2020	40.5	40	42.3		30.7	42.1	1.1:1		0.7:1	1.4:1	1:1		0.8:1	1.3:1
Births with 1st trimester prenatal care	Percent	2020	64	69.4	55.7	64.1	54.9	65.5	0.8:1	0.9:1	0.8:1	1.2:1	0.9:1	1:1	1:1	1:1
Births with no prenatal care	Percent	2020	4.1	3.6	5.2	3	4.5	4.1	1.4:1	0.8:1	1.1:1	0.9:1	1.7:1	1:1	0.8:1	1.3:1
Births < 37 weeks of gestation	Percent	2020	11.6	9.7	15.1	9.4	9.4	12	1.6:1	1:1	0.8:1	1.3:1	1.6:1	0.9:1	0.8:1	1.2:1
Very low birthweight infants born in subspecialty perinatal centers	Percent	2020	68.6	72.7	66.9		72.7	69.9	0.9:1		1:1	1:1	1:1		1:1	1:1
Births < 1500 grams (very low birth weight)	Percent	2020	1.8	1.1	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.5:1	1.4:1	0.7:1	1.5:1	2.7:1	1:1	0.7:1	1.4:1
Births < 2500 grams (low birth weight)	Percent	2020	10.1	7.2	14.9	7.9	7.1	10.5	2.1:1	1.1:1	0.7:1	1.5:1	2:1	1.1:1	0.7:1	1.4:1
Mothers who initiate breastfeeding	Percent	2020	81.4	85.2	74.8		88.3	80.2	0.9:1		1.1:1	0.9:1	0.9:1		1.1:1	0.9:1
Severe Maternal Morbidity	Per 1,000 Delivery Hospitalizations	2020	14.6	11.6	19.8	11.5	12.1	14.9	1.7:1	1:1	0.8:1	1.2:1	1.9:1	1.3:1	0.9:1	1.1:1
Fetal deaths	Per 1,000 Deliveries	2020	8.6	5.6	14.5	2.6	6.8	8.8	2.6:1	0.5:1	0.8:1	1.3:1	2.3:1	1.1:1	0.8:1	1.3:1
Infant deaths	Per 1,000 births	2020	7.8	4.6	13.3	6.1	6.8	7.9	2.9:1	1.3:1	0.9:1	1.2:1	2.5:1	1.5:1	0.8:1	1.3:1
Sudden Unexpected Infant Deaths (SUID)	Per 1,000 Births	2020	1.9	1	3.6	0.9	1.1	1.9	3.6:1	0.9:1	0.6:1	1.7:1	2.7:1	1.1:1	0.6:1	1.6:1
Maternal deaths	Per 100,000 Births	2020	8	0	0	87.6	56.9	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	0:1	6.9:1	3.9:1	0.9:1	1.1:1
Mental health conditions and trauma																
Hospitalizations for mental disorders	Per 100,000 population	2020	1085.6	1085.7	1165.5	530.2	444.2	1150.9	1.1:1	0.5:1	0.4:1	2.6:1	1.4:1	1:1	0.5:1	1.9:1
Stroke																
Adults who have ever been told they had a stroke	Percent	2019	3.9	4.3	4.1		1.9		1:1				1.1:1			
Hospitalizations from stroke	Per 100,000 population	2020	322.1	302.9	377.7	203.4	94.2	342.1	1.2:1	0.7:1	0.3:1	3.6:1	1.1:1	1.2:1	0.5:1	2.1:1
Stroke age-adjusted death rate	Per 100,000 population	2020	57.4	54	72.3	34.7	52.6	57.2	1.3:1	0.6:1	0.9:1	1.1:1	1.5:1	1:1	1:1	1:1

Data Note(s):

Rate ratios in this report compare rates of two populations, for example, the black rate to the white rate. A ratio of 2:1 would mean that the black rate is two times the white rate. A ratio of 0.5:1 would mean that the black rate is half of the white rate. Rate ratios are not calculated when a rate is zero (n/a indicated in the county ratio column).

All indicators in this report, except the indicators from the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS), report rates based on the entire black population. Indicators from the BRFSS only include non-Hispanic blacks in the rates reported here. These indicators all begin with the word "Adults".

Indicators included here are based, in part, by the Prevention Institute's report for the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation in June 2015 titled "[Measuring What Works to Achieve Health Equity: Metrics for the Determinants of Health](#)".

When the Racial Residential Segregation Index is less than 0.3 the county's population is "well integrated." Values between 0.3 and 0.6 indicate the county's population is "moderately segregated." Values above 0.6 indicate the county's population is "very segregated."

Income inequality is an index that ranges from 0 to 1. Zero indicates a perfect distribution of income where everyone receives an equal share. One indicates an imperfect distribution of income where only one or a group of recipients receive all the income.

Some indicators important to understanding the context of health disparities are displayed even when race and ethnicity breakouts are not available. In these cases, only the totals are provided.